***Name*:……………………………………… UNIT 10**

***Class*: 11A………………. NATURE IN DANGER**

***Grammar*: RELATIVE CLAUSES (**Mệnh đề quan hệ**)**

-Who: chủ từ / túc từ (ngưởi)

-Whom : túc từ (người)

-Which : chủ từ / túc từ (vật)

-That = Who / Whom / Which (có thể dùng trong câu không có dấu phẩy)

-Whose + Noun ( Whose + Noun = His / Her / Its / Their / Noun’s + Noun)

-Where = There / Prep. + which ( nơi chốn)

-When = Then / Prep. + Which (thời gian)

- Why = for + which (lý do)

* **Đặt dấu phẩy:**
* *Danh từ riêng***,** (Nam, /Nam’s house, )
* *Đại từ chỉ định = Noun* **,** (This / That / These / Those + Noun, )
* *Tính từ sở hữu + Noun***,** ( My / Your / His …..+Noun,)
* *Ngày// tháng//năm* **,**
* *Số lượng + Noun***,**
* *Noun +* ***prep****. + noun* **,** (giới từ để xác định vị trí, đặc điểm…….) (Ex: The pen **on** the table**,**)

**\*NOTE** : ***PREPOSITION*** ***có thể đứng trước WHOM / WHICH*** (túc từ)

**Ex**: The man **whom** you were speaking **to** is my uncle.

= The man **to whom** you were speaking is my uncle.

**EXERCISE**

**I. Choose the correct answer:**

1. She gives her children everything ..................... they want.

A. that                            B. who                               C. whom                             D. what

2. Tell me ...................... you want and i will try to help you.

A. that                            B. what                              C.who                                 D. which

3. The place ......................... we spent our holiday was really beautiful.

A. what                           B. who                               C. where                             D. which

4. What was the name of the girl....passport was stolen?

A. whose                         B. who                               C. which                             D. when

5. The bed ...................... I slept in was too soft.

A. whose                         B. which                             C. what                              D. who

6. Nora is the only person ......................... understands me.

A. which                          B. who                                C. what                              D. whose

7. Why do you always disagree with everything...I say?

A. who                            B. which                              C. when                              D. what

8. This is an awful film. It is the worst...I have never seen.

A. who                            B. that                                 C. what                               D. whom

9. The hotel ...we stayed was not clean.

A. who                            B. that                                 C. where                              D. when

10. The last time ...I saw her, she looked very beautiful.

A. who                            B. that                                 C. where                               D. when

11. What was the name of the people ...car had broken down.

A. which                          B. who                                C. whom                                D. whose

12. I recently went back to the town...I was born.

A. what                           B. where                              C. who                                  D. which

13.The reason ........................... I phoned him was to invite him to a party.

A. what                           B. whose                             C. why                                   D. which

14. I don't agree with .................... you have just said.

A. what                           B. who                                C. when                                  D. which

15. She told me her address ........................ I wrote on a piece of paper.

A. what                           B. which                              C. when                                  D. where

16. The dress didn't fit her, so she took it back to the shop ................... she had bought it.

A. where                         B. which                               C. what                                  D. when

17. Do you know the girl .......................... Tom is talking to?

A. whom                         B. what                                 C. which                                D. whose

18.I gave her all the money ............................ I had.

A. that                            B. what                                 C. when                                 D. whose

19.The party .......................... we went to wasn't very enjoyable.

A. who                            B. when                                C. that                                   D. where

20.The stories .............................. Tom tells are usually very funny.

A. when                          B. that                                   C. where                               D. who

**II. Fill in the blanks :WHO / WHOM / WHICH / THAT / WHOSE / WHERE /WHEN / WHY.**

1. He arrived with a friend \_\_\_\_\_\_ waited outside in the car.

2. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_ mobile was ringing did not know what to do.

3. The car \_\_\_\_\_\_ the robbers escaped in was a BMW.

4. The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_ daughter was crying tried to calm her down.

5. The postman \_\_\_\_\_\_ works in the village is very old.

6. The family \_\_\_\_\_\_ car was stolen last week is the Smiths.

7. The cowboy \_\_\_\_\_\_ is wearing a red shirt looks very funny.

8. A bus is a big car \_\_\_\_\_\_ carries lost of people.

9. The volunteers, \_\_\_\_\_\_ enthusiasm was obvious, finished the work quickly.

10. Children \_\_\_\_\_\_ like music are often good at mathematics.

11. The engineers \_\_\_\_\_\_ designed the building received an award.

12. The girl \_\_\_\_\_\_ recited the poem is my niece.

13. The townspeople, \_\_\_\_\_\_pride in their community is well- known, raised enough money to build a new town hall.

14. The Pacific Ocean, \_\_\_\_\_\_ might have been crossed by raft during the Stone Age, is the world's largest ocean.

15. The newspaper to \_\_\_\_\_\_ we subscribe is delivered regularly.

16. The factory .................. John works in is the biggest in town.

17. Have you ever seen the photographs ...................... Ann took?

18. Everybody ........................ went to the party enjoyed it very much.

19. 1945 was the year ........................ the second world war ended.

20. Is there a shop near here ........................ I can buy a postcard?

**III. Combine the sentences,using RELATIVE CLAUSES:**

1. The first boy has just moved. He knows the truth.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

2. I don't remember the man. You said you met him at the canteen last week.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

3. The only thing is how to go home. It make me worried.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

4. The most beautiful girl lives city. I like her long hair very much.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

5. He was Tom. I met him at the bar yesterday.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

6. The children often go swimming on Sundays. They have much free time then.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

7. They are looking for the man and his dog. They have lost the way in the forest.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

8. The tree has lovely flowers. The tree stands near the gate of my house.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

9. My wife wants you to come to dinner. You were speaking to my wife

.................................................. .................................................. ......

10. The last man has just returned from the farm. I want to talk to him at once.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

11. The students will be awarded the present. The students' reports are very valuable.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

12. The book was a lovely story. I was reading it yesterday.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

13. The botanist will never forget the day. He found a strange plant on that day.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

14. Someone is phoning you. He looked for you three hours ago.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

15. The man works for my father's company. The man's daughter is fond of dancing.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

**IV. Combine the sentences, using PREPOSITION +RELATIVE CLAUSE:**

1.Near where I live there’ s a wood. You can find woodpeckers in it.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

2.The fancy-dress party was held in Manhatten. The men all turned up as gangsters at it.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

3. I know a restaurant. The food is excellent at that restaurant.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

4. He works for a spy network. I know nothing about it.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

5. The people have all been arrested. He worked with them.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

6. She was the person. I was speaking with her yesterday morning.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

7.He lives in the street. The houses are surrounded by high fences in it.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

8.The children often go swimming on Sundays. They have much free time then.

.................................................. .................................................. ......

9.My wife wants you to come to dinner. You were speaking to my wife

.................................................. .................................................. ......

10.The botanist will never forget the day. He found a strange plant on that day.

.................................................. .................................................. ......